# CBCS SCHEME

USN

18ELN14/24

## First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Aug./Sept.2020 **Basic Electronics**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max, Marks: 100

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

### Module-1

- Explain the operation of PN junction diode under forward and reverse bias condition.
  - (08 Marks) b. Explain how zener diode can be used as voltage regulator.
  - A silicon diode has I<sub>S</sub> = 10nA, operating at 25°C. Calculate diode current I<sub>D</sub> for a forward bias of 0.6V. (06 Marks)

#### OR

- With neat circuit diagram, explain the operation of center tapped full wave rectifier. Draw input and output waveforms. (08 Marks)
  - Explain photo diode and LED in brief. (06 Marks) (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain LM7805 fixed voltage regulator.

#### Module-2

- a. Explain construction and operation of n-channel JFET. Draw transfer and drain characteristic. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain the operation of CMOS inverter (06 Marks)
  - c. A n-channel JFET has  $I_{Dss} = 8mA$ ,  $V_p = 4V$ . Determine  $I_D$  for  $V_{GS} = -1V$  and  $V_{GS} = -2V$ . (06 Marks)

## OR

- Explain construction and operation of n channel depletion MOSFET. (08 Marks)
  - Explain the operation of SCR using 2 Transistor model. (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain natural and forced commutation turn off methods of SCR. (06 Marks)

## Module-3

- 5 a. Define following terms with respect to OP -Amp: i) CMRR ii) Input offset voltage iii) Slew rate. Also mention op-amp ideal characteristics. (08 Marks)
  - b. A certain op-amp has an open loop differentials voltage gain of 1,00,000 and CMRR = 4,00,000. Determine common mode gain and express CMRR in decibels.
  - c. Explain op-amp as integrator.

(06 Marks) (06 Marks)

## OR

- With neat circuit, explain the operation of three input adder circuit. Derive expression for (08 Marks)
  - A non inverting amplifier has closed loop gain of 25. If input voltage  $V_i = 10 \text{mv}$ ,  $R_f = 10 \text{K}\Omega$ determine the value of R<sub>1</sub> and output voltage V<sub>0</sub>. (06 Marks)
  - Explain difference amplifier using op-amp.

(06 Marks)

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#### Module-4

With neat circuit, explain transistor as an amplifier. Derive expression for voltage gain.

(08 Marks)

- b. Mention types of feedback amplifier. With block diagram, explain voltage series feedback (06 Marks) amplifier.
- A negative feedback amplifier has gain A = 1000 and bandwidth of 200KHz. Calculate gain and bandwidth with feedback if feedback factor  $\beta = 20\%$ . (06 Marks)

#### OR

- a. What is phase shift oscillator? Explain with circuit, RC phase shift oscillator. (08 Marks)
  - b. Explain with circuit, Astable multivibrator using IC 555.
- (06 Marks)
- c. An Astable multivibrator circuit has  $R_1 = 6.8K\Omega$ ,  $R_2 = 4.7K\Omega$ ,  $C = 0.1\mu F$ . Calculate frequency of oscillation and duty cycle. (06 Marks)

#### Module-5

- a. Convert:
  - i)  $(2467.125)_{10} = (?)_2 = (?)_{16}$
  - ii)  $(765.16)_8 = (?)_{10} = (?)_2$
  - iii)  $(1011111.101)_2 = (?)_8 = (?)_{10}$ .

(08 Marks)

- b. Explain full adder using truth table and expression. Implement sum and carry expressions.
  - (06 Marks)

(06 Marks)

c. Implement half adder using NAND gates

- 10 a. State and prove De-Morgan's theorems for two variables. (08 Marks)
  - b. With the help of logic diagram and truth table, explain the working of clocked SR Flip (06 Marks)
  - c. Explain the basic block diagram of communication system.

(06 Marks)

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